

## Course Outline (W2026)

### COE608: Computer Organization and Architecture

<b>Instructor(s)</b>	Dr. Vadim Geurkov [Coordinator] Office: ENG430 Phone: (416) 979-5000 x 556088 Email: vgeurkov@torontomu.ca Office Hours: Wednesday, 11 am - 12 pm
<b>Calendar Description</b>	The main topics of the course include basic architecture of modern computers, interaction between computer hardware and software at various levels, and performance evaluation and metrics. Instruction set design, computer arithmetic is also discussed. Data path and control unit design for RISC Processors are covered in detail. The laboratory work includes the design and implementation of a 16-bit RISC CPU using an FPGA development system and VHDL.
<b>Prerequisites</b>	CEN 199 and COE 328 and COE 538
<b>Antirequisites</b>	None
<b>Corerequisites</b>	None
<b>Compulsory Text(s):</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Computer Organization and Design MIPS Edition. The Hardware/ Software Interface, David Patterson and John Hennessy, 6th edition 2020, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, Elsevier Inc., ISBN 9780128201091</li> <li>2. Laboratory Manuals and other Documents: Available through: D2L (primary source) and <a href="http://www.ee.ryerson.ca/~courses/coe608/">http://www.ee.ryerson.ca/~courses/coe608/</a> (older content)</li> <li>3. Lecture Slides available on D2L</li> </ol>
<b>Reference Text(s):</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Essentials of Computer Organization and Architecture, 6th edition, Linda Null, Jones &amp; Barlett Learning, 2024, ISBN 9781284259438</li> <li>2. Computer Organization and Embedded Systems, 6th Edition, Carl Hamacher, Zvonko Vranesic, Safwat Zaky, Naraig Manjikian, McGrawHill, 2011, ISBN: 9780073380650</li> </ol>
<b>Learning Objectives (Indicators)</b>	<p>At the end of this course, the successful student will be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Interconnect engineering concepts related to instruction set architecture, register transfer, interconnects like buses, 3-state buffers and Muxes as well as control hardware to design various processors. Learn to employ specialized knowledge of subsystems like data-path, memory and control unit components to design a RISC processing element. <b>(1c)</b></li> <li>2. Define processor specification and instruction set architecture. Solve various challenges of high performance RISC processor design in multiple stages by employing VHDL (CAD) based modeling and simulation methodologies to test and verify each stage of processor design and then integrate different stages into efficient processor architecture. <b>(4b), (4c), (4a)</b></li> <li>3. Demonstrate the main features of all the labs and answer CPU design related questions during the demo/oral sessions. Write lab and CPU design reports by following a standard</li> </ol>

	<p>IEEE like format, where all the reports are evaluated based on their completeness, English, and relevant contents. (7a), (7b)</p> <p><b>Note:</b> Numbers in parentheses refer to the graduate attributes required by the Canadian Engineering Accreditation Board (CEAB).</p>												
<b>Course Organization</b>	<p>3.0 hours of lecture per week for 13 weeks  2.0 hours of lab per week for 12 weeks  0.0 hours of tutorial per week for 12 weeks</p>												
<b>Teaching Assistants</b>	See course webpage												
<b>Course Evaluation</b>	<table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;"><b>Theory</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Midterm Exam</td> <td style="text-align: right;">30 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Final Exam</td> <td style="text-align: right;">40 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="text-align: center;"><b>Laboratory</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Labs with formal reports</td> <td style="text-align: right;">30 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>TOTAL:</b></td> <td style="text-align: right;"><b>100 %</b></td> </tr> </table> <p><b>Note:</b> In order for a student to pass a course, a minimum overall course mark of 50% must be obtained. In addition, for courses that have both "<b>Theory and Laboratory</b>" components, the student must pass the Laboratory and Theory portions separately by achieving a minimum of 50% in the combined Laboratory components and 50% in the combined Theory components. Please refer to the "<b>Course Evaluation</b>" section above for details on the Theory and Laboratory components (if applicable).</p>	<b>Theory</b>		Midterm Exam	30 %	Final Exam	40 %	<b>Laboratory</b>		Labs with formal reports	30 %	<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>100 %</b>
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<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>100 %</b>												
<b>Examinations</b>	<p>Midterm exam will be in Week 7, 1 hour 50 minutes, closed book (Weeks 1-6 lectures and labs will be covered).  Final exam will include all course materials.</p>												
<b>Other Evaluation Information</b>	None												
<b>Teaching Methods</b>	lecture time: Wednesday, 8-11 am, ENG-103												
<b>Other Information</b>	None												

## Course Content

Week	Hours	Chapters / Section	Topic, description
1	3		Introduction Computer Systems Technology: Computer Organization, VHDL
2	3		Computer Performance: Performance metrics and evaluation
3	3		Instruction set Design: -Instruction representation -Arithmetic and Logic Operations
4	3		Instruction set Design: -Addressing modes -Branching
5	3		Arithmetic for computers: - Integer arithmetic operations -Logical operations
6	3		Arithmetic for computers: ALU Design and Implementation
SW	3		Study Week
7	3		Midterm Exam
8	3		Datapath: -Register transfer -ASM Chart and Control Unit Design -Single-cycle and Multi-cycle CPU Datapath Design
9	3		Datapath and Control Single-cycle and Multi-cycle Datapath Design
10	3		CPU Control Unit ASM Charts and Control Unit Design and Implementation
11	3		Pipelining: Basic Concepts
12	3		Pipelining: -Data Hazards -Branch hazards -Stalls and Forwarding
13	3		Catching up and Review

## Laboratory Schedule

Week	L/T/A	Description
2	ENG411	Lab1: Quartus-II FPGA Development Environment and Introduction to VHDL
3	ENG411	Lab 2: Program counter and Register set design: VHDL code Design and Simulation
4	ENG411	Lab 3a: 32-bit ALU: VHDL design and simulation
5	ENG411	Lab 3b: ALU Implementation on Altera Cyclone-IV and Testing
6	ENG411	Lab 4a: Data Memory Module Design and Implementation
SW		Study Week
7	ENG411	Lab 4b: CPU Datapath Design
8	ENG411	Lab 4b: CPU Datapath Design and Simulation
9	ENG411	Lab 4b: CPU Datapath Simulation and Submission Lab 5: CPU Control Unit Design
10	ENG411	Lab 5: CPU Control Unit Design
11	ENG411	Lab 5: CPU Control Unit - Submission Lab 6: Overall CPU Project - Integration and simulation of CPU
12	ENG411	Lab 6: Integration and simulation of CPU. Fine-tuning and submission Overall CPU Project Demonstration and Oral
13	ENG411	Overall CPU Project Bonus Demonstration and Oral

## University Policies & Important Information

Students are reminded that they are required to adhere to all relevant university policies found in their online course shell in D2L and/or on [the Senate website](#)

Refer to the [Departmental FAQ page](#) for further information on common questions.

## Important Resources Available at Toronto Metropolitan University

- [The University Libraries](#) provide research [workshops](#) and individual consultation appointments. There is a drop-in Research Help desk on the second floor of the library, and students can use the [Library's virtual research help service](#) to speak with a librarian, or [book an appointment](#) to meet in person or online.
- [Student Life and Learning Support](#) offers group-based and individual help with writing, math, study skills, and transition support, as well as [resources and checklists to support students as online learners](#).
- You can submit an [Academic Consideration Request](#) when an extenuating circumstance has occurred that has significantly impacted your ability to fulfill an academic requirement. You may always visit the [Senate website](#) and select the blue radio button on the top right hand side entitled: Academic Consideration Request (ACR) to submit this request.

*For Extenuating Circumstances, [Policy 167: Academic Consideration](#) allows for a once per semester ACR request without supporting documentation if the absence is less than 3 days in duration and is not for a final exam/final assessment. Absences more than 3 days in duration and those that involve a final exam/final assessment, always require documentation. Students must notify their faculty/contract lecturer once a request for academic consideration is submitted. See Senate [Policy 167: Academic Consideration](#).*

Longer absences are not addressed through Policy 167 and should be discussed with your Chair/Director/Program to be advised on next steps.

- [FAQs Academic Considerations and Appeals](#)
- Information on Copyright for [Faculty/Contract Lecturers](#) and [students](#).

## Lab Safety (if applicable)

Students are to strictly adhere and follow:

- a. The Lab Safety information/guidelines posted in the respective labs,
- b. provided in their respective lab handouts, and
- c. instructions provided by the Teaching Assistants/Course instructors/Technical Staff.

During the lab sessions, to avoid tripping hazards, the area around the lab stations should not be surrounded by bags, backpacks etc, students should place their bags, backpacks etc against the walls of the labs and/or away from their lab stations in such a way that it avoids tripping hazards.

## Accessibility

- Similar to an [accessibility statement](#), use this section to describe your commitment to making this course accessible to students with disabilities. Improving the accessibility of your course helps minimize the need for accommodation.
- Outline any technologies used in this course and any known accessibility features or barriers (if applicable).
- Describe how a student should contact you if they discover an accessibility barrier with any course materials or technologies.

## Academic Accommodation Support

Academic Accommodation Support (AAS) is the university's disability services office. AAS works directly with incoming and

returning students looking for help with their academic accommodations. AAS works with any student who requires academic accommodation regardless of program or course load.

- Learn more about [Academic Accommodation Support](#)
- . Learn [how to register with AAS](#).
- Learn about [Policy 159: Academic Accommodation of Students with Disabilities](#)

Academic Accommodations (for students with disabilities) and Academic Consideration (for students faced with extenuating circumstances that can include short-term health issues) are governed by two different university policies. Learn more about [Academic Accommodations versus Academic Consideration and how to access each](#).

## Wellbeing Support

At Toronto Metropolitan University, we recognize that things can come up throughout the term that may interfere with a student's ability to succeed in their coursework. These circumstances are outside of one's control and can have a serious impact on physical and mental well-being. Seeking help can be a challenge, especially in those times of crisis.

If you are experiencing a mental health crisis, please call 911 and go to the nearest hospital emergency room. You can also access these outside resources at anytime:

- **Distress Line:** 24/7 line for if you are in crisis, feeling suicidal or in need of emotional support (phone: 416-408-4357)
- [Good2Talk](#) : 24/7-hour line for postsecondary students (phone: 1-866-925-5454)
- [Keep.meSAFE](#) : 24/7 access to confidential support through counsellors via [My SSP app](#) or 1-844-451-9700

If non-crisis support is needed, you can access these campus resources:

- [Centre for Student Development and Counselling](#): 416-979-5195 or email [csdc@torontomu.ca](mailto:csdc@torontomu.ca)
- [Consent Comes First - Office of Sexual Violence Support and Education](#) : 416-919-5000 ext 3596 or email [osvse@torontomu.ca](mailto:osvse@torontomu.ca)
- [Medical Centre](#) : call (416) 979-5070 to book an appointment

We encourage all Toronto Metropolitan University community members to access available resources to ensure support is reachable. You can find more resources available through the [Toronto Metropolitan University Mental Health and Wellbeing](#) website.